

ABSTRAK

Albertho Handyano Putra, 2206101039, 2026. *Analisis Yuridis Pertanggungjawaban Hukum Penyelenggara Pertandingan Tinju terhadap Perlindungan dan Keselamatan Atlet*. Skripsi, Program Studi Hukum, Fakultas Hukum, Universitas PGRI Madiun. Pembimbing I: Dr. Siska Diana Sari, S.H., M.H.; Pembimbing II: Dimas Pramodya Dwipayana, S.H., M.H.

Olahraga tinju memiliki tingkat risiko cedera yang sangat tinggi, mulai dari cedera ringan hingga kematian atlet. Penelitian ini bertujuan menganalisis bentuk perlindungan dan keselamatan atlet dalam penyelenggaraan pertandingan tinju berdasarkan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku, serta mengkaji pertanggungjawaban hukum penyelenggara pertandingan apabila terjadi cedera, kecelakaan, atau kematian atlet akibat kelalaian dalam penyelenggaraan. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode hukum normatif dengan pendekatan perundang-undangan, pendekatan konseptual, dan pendekatan kasus. Bahan hukum yang digunakan meliputi bahan hukum primer (peraturan perundang-undangan), sekunder (literatur hukum), dan tersier, yang dianalisis secara yuridis normatif melalui inventarisasi, penafsiran, dan penarikan kesimpulan deduktif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa perlindungan dan keselamatan atlet merupakan hak konstitusional yang dijamin oleh UUD 1945 dan dipertegas dalam UU Nomor 11 Tahun 2022 tentang Keolahragaan. Penyelenggara pertandingan tinju dapat dimintai pertanggungjawaban secara administratif jika melanggar ketentuan perizinan dan standar teknis; secara perdata berdasarkan Pasal 1365 KUH Perdata jika terbukti melakukan perbuatan melawan hukum; serta secara pidana berdasarkan Pasal 359 dan 360 KUHP jika kelalaiannya menyebabkan luka berat atau kematian. Namun, regulasi yang ada masih bersifat umum dan belum mengatur secara khusus standar keselamatan tinju, termasuk kewajiban asuransi, prosedur penanganan cedera kepala, dan mekanisme kompensasi bagi atlet.

Kata Kunci : Pertanggungjawaban Hukum, Penyelenggara Pertandingan Tinju, Perlindungan Atlet, Keselamatan Atlet, Hukum Olahraga.

ABSTRACT

Albertho Handyano Putra, 2206101039, 2026. *A Juridical Analysis of the Legal Liability of Boxing Match Organizers Regarding Athlete Protection and Safety*. Thesis, Department of Law, Faculty of Law, Universitas PGRI Madiun. Advisor: Dr. Siska Diana Sari, S.H., M.H.; Co-Advisor: Dimas Pramodya Dwipayana, S.H., M.H.

Boxing is a contact sport with an exceptionally high risk of injury, ranging from minor harm to athlete fatalities. This study aims to analyze the forms of protection and safety afforded to athletes in the organization of boxing matches based on prevailing laws and regulations, as well as to examine the legal liability of match organizers in cases of injury, accident, or death resulting from negligence in the conduct of such matches. This research employs a normative legal method using a statute approach, a conceptual approach, and a case approach. The legal materials used consist of primary legal materials (statutory regulations), secondary legal materials (legal literature), and tertiary legal materials, analyzed through juridical-normative techniques involving inventory, interpretation, and deductive conclusion-drawing. The findings indicate that athlete protection and safety constitute a constitutional right guaranteed by the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia and reinforced by Law Number 11 of 2022 on Sports. Boxing match organizers may be held administratively liable for violations of licensing requirements and technical standards; held civilly liable under Article 1365 of the Indonesian Civil Code if proven to have committed an unlawful act causing harm to an athlete; and held criminally liable under Articles 359 and 360 of the Indonesian Penal Code if negligence results in serious injury or death. Nevertheless, existing regulations remain general in nature and have yet to specifically address safety standards in boxing, including mandatory insurance, head injury management procedures, and athlete compensation mechanisms.

Keywords: Legal Liability, Boxing Match Organizer, Athlete Protection, Athlete Safety, Sports Law