

ABSTRAK

Zaki Yusuf Firmansyah 2026. *Sejarah Situs Alas Ketonggo Srigati Dan Potensinya Sebagai Sumber Pembelajaran Sejarah Kelas X SMA*. Skripsi Program Studi Pendidikan Sejarah, FKIP, Universitas PGRI Madiun. Pembimbing (I) Prof. Dr .Muhammad Hanif, M.M., M.Pd., (II) Dr. Drs. Soebijantoro, M.M., M.Pd

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan sejarah Situs Alas Ketonggo Srigati di Desa Babadan, Kecamatan Paron, Kabupaten Ngawi, serta mengevaluasi potensinya sebagai sumber pembelajaran sejarah bagi peserta didik Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) Kelas X. Situs ini selama ini didominasi oleh narasi mistis dan praktik ritual klenik, sehingga nilai edukatif dan historisnya kurang tergali secara akademis. Penelitian menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan studi kasus deskriptif, melalui teknik wawancara mendalam, observasi partisipasi pasif, dan studi dokumen. Data primer diperoleh dari juru kunci, sejarawan lokal, dan guru mata pelajaran sejarah, kemudian divalidasi melalui triangulasi sumber dan kritik sejarah untuk melakukan demitologisasi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Situs Alas Ketonggo Srigati secara historis-naratif diyakini sebagai titik persinggahan rombongan Prabu Brawijaya V dalam pelariannya menuju Gunung Lawu pada masa keruntuhan Kerajaan Majapahit, didukung oleh logika geopolitik serta fungsi rasional petilasan seperti Watu Garuda dan Sendang Drajat. Sistem pamali yang berkembang di kawasan tersebut juga terbukti menyimpan rasionalitas ekologis. Situs ini memiliki relevansi kuat dengan Capaian Pembelajaran Sejarah Fase E dan Projek Penguatan Profil Pelajar Pancasila tema Kearifan Lokal, serta berpotensi digunakan sebagai sumber belajar komplementer berbasis *Project Based Learning* pada materi transisi peradaban Hindu-Buddha ke Islam.

Kata Kunci: Situs Alas Ketonggo Srigati, sumber pembelajaran sejarah, Kurikulum Merdeka

ABSTRAK

Zaki Yusuf Firmansyah, 2026. *The History of the Ketonggo Srigati Alas Site and Its Potential as a Resource for Learning the History of Class X High School*. Thesis History Education Study Program, FKIP, Universitas PGRI Madiun. Advisor (I) Prof. Dr .Muhammad Hanif, M.M., M.Pd., (II) Dr. Drs. Soebijantoro, M.M., M.Pd

Keywords: *Alas Ketonggo Srigati Site, historical learning resources, Merdeka Curriculum*

This research aims to describe the history of the Alas Ketonggo Srigati Site in Babadan Village, Paron Subdistrict, Ngawi Regency, and to evaluate its potential as a source of historical learning for Grade X students of Senior High School (SMA). This site has long been dominated by mystical narratives and *klenik* (occult) ritual practices, causing its educational and historical value to remain academically underexplored. The study employed a qualitative method with a descriptive case study approach, utilizing in-depth interviews, passive-participant observation, and document study. Primary data were obtained from the site custodian (*juru kunci*), a local historian, and a history subject teacher, which were subsequently validated through source triangulation and historical criticism to carry out demythologization. The findings reveal that the Alas Ketonggo Srigati Site is historically and narratively believed to have served as a resting point for the entourage of Prabu Brawijaya V during his flight toward Mount Lawu amid the collapse of the Majapahit Kingdom, a claim substantiated by geopolitical rationale as well as the functional logic of relics such as Watu Garuda and Sendang Drajat. The system of *pamali* (customary prohibitions) that has developed within the area is likewise shown to embody an underlying ecological rationality. This site demonstrates strong relevance to the Phase E History Learning Outcomes (*Capaian Pembelajaran*) and to the Pancasila Student Profile Strengthening Project (*P5*) on the theme of Local Wisdom, and holds potential to be utilized as a complementary learning resource grounded in Project-Based Learning for instructional material on the transition of civilization from Hindu-Buddhist to Islamic influence in the Indonesian Archipelago.