

ABSTRAK

Amellia Novita Sari. 2026. *Analisis Yuridis Optimalisasi Pelaksanaan Makan Bergizi Gratis Dengan Pemenuhan Perizinan Bagi Satuan Pelayanan Pemenuhan Gizi di Lingkungan Kecamatan Taman Kota Madiun*. Skripsi. Program Studi Hukum, FH, Universitas Pgri Madiun. Pembimbing (I) Nizam Zakka Arrizal S.H., M.Kn. Pembimbing (II) Dimas Pramodya Dwipayana S.H., M.H.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pemenuhan persyaratan perizinan wajib bagi Satuan Pelayanan Pemenuhan Gizi (SPPG) serta menganalisis optimalisasi pelaksanaan Program Makan Bergizi Gratis (MBG) melalui pemenuhan perizinan di lingkungan Kecamatan Taman Kota Madiun. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah penelitian hukum empiris dengan pendekatan perundang-undangan, pendekatan konseptual, dan pendekatan kasus. Pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui studi kepustakaan dan wawancara, kemudian dianalisis secara kualitatif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa sebagian besar SPPG telah memenuhi persyaratan perizinan, seperti akta pendirian, SK pengesahan yayasan, NPWP, NIB, legalitas penggunaan tanah, Persetujuan Bangunan Gedung (PBG), Sertifikat Laik Higiene Sanitasi (SLHS), dan sertifikat halal. Namun, pemenuhan sertifikasi *Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points* (HACCP) masih belum optimal. Pemerintah Daerah berperan dalam memfasilitasi percepatan pemenuhan perizinan, sedangkan Badan Gizi Nasional (BGN) melakukan pembinaan dan pengawasan terhadap pemenuhan legalitas SPPG. Optimalisasi pelaksanaan Program MBG dilakukan melalui percepatan pemenuhan seluruh perizinan, peningkatan kepatuhan terhadap SOP, pengawasan dan evaluasi berkala, sosialisasi perizinan, serta sinergi antara BGN, Pemerintah Daerah, mitra yayasan, dan SPPG. Saran dalam penelitian ini adalah agar BGN dan Pemerintah Daerah meningkatkan koordinasi, pengawasan, serta sosialisasi terkait pemenuhan perizinan, sedangkan pengelola SPPG perlu melengkapi seluruh persyaratan legalitas dan sertifikasi guna menjamin kepastian hukum, keamanan pangan, dan keberlanjutan pelaksanaan program Makan Bergizi Gratis.

Kata Kunci: *Makan Bergizi Gratis, SPPG, Perizinan, Optimalisasi, Legalitas.*

ABSTRACT

Amellia Novita Sari, 2026. *A Legal Analysis of Optimizing of The Implementation of Free Nutritious Meals Through Compliance with Licensing Requirements for Nutritional Service Units in the Taman Subdistrict of Madiun City*. Thesis. Law Department, Universitas PGRI Madiun. Advisor (I) Nizam Zakka Arrizal S.H., M.Kn. Co Supervisor (II) Dimas Pramodya Dwipayana, S.H., M.H.

This study aims to analyze compliance with mandatory licensing requirements for Nutrition Service Units (SPPG) and to analyze the optimization of the implementation of the Free Nutritious Meals Program (MBG) through compliance with licensing requirements in the Taman Kota Madiun subdistrict. The research method used is empirical legal research employing a legislative approach, a conceptual approach, and a case study approach. Data collection was conducted through literature review and interviews, followed by qualitative analysis. The results of the study indicate that the majority of SPPG have met licensing requirements, such as articles of incorporation, foundation approval decrees, Taxpayer Identification Numbers (NPWP), Business Identification Numbers (NIB), land use permits, Building Construction Permits (PBG), Hygiene and Sanitation Compliance Certificates (SLHS), and halal certificates. However, compliance with Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (HACCP) certification remains suboptimal. Local governments play a role in facilitating the acceleration of licensing compliance, while the National Nutrition Agency (BGN) provides guidance and oversight regarding the legal compliance of SPPG. Optimization of the MBG Program's implementation is achieved through accelerating the fulfillment of all licensing requirements, improving compliance with standard operating procedures (SOPs), conducting periodic monitoring and evaluation, raising awareness about licensing, and fostering synergy among the BGN, local governments, partner foundations, and SPPG. The recommendations from this study are that the BGN and local governments improve coordination, oversight, and public awareness regarding licensing compliance, while SPPG administrators need to fulfill all legal and certification requirements to ensure legal certainty, food safety, and the sustainability of the Free Nutritious Meals Program.

Keywords: *Free Nutritious Meals, SPPG, Licensing, Optimization, Legality.*