

ABSTRAK

Arnis Dewi Saputri. 2025. Analisis *Pathway to Justice* dalam Perlindungan Buruh Migran Indonesia di Industri Perikanan. Skripsi. Program Studi Hukum, Fakultas Hukum, UNIVERSITAS PGRI MADIUN, Pembimbing (I) Dr. Siska Diana Sari, S.H., M.H. (II) Dimas Pramodya Dwipayana, S.H., M.H.

Penelitian ini mengkaji analisis "*pathway to justice*" dalam perlindungan buruh migran Indonesia di industri perikanan. Fenomena eksploitasi terhadap buruh migran Indonesia, khususnya anak buah kapal (ABK) di industri perikanan, menjadi persoalan yang kompleks dan mendesak. Kasus kerja paksa, kekerasan, penahanan upah, serta pelanggaran hak asasi manusia kerap terjadi, baik di kapal berbendera asing maupun nasional. Penelitian ini, menganalisis regulasi hukum nasional dan internasional yang mengatur perlindungan terhadap buruh migran, mengidentifikasi kendala yang dihadapi dalam pemberian akses keadilan, serta mengkaji konsep dan implementasi *pathway to justice* sebagai bentuk perlindungan hukum dan sosial bagi buruh migran di sektor perikanan. Penelitian ini bersifat yuridis normatif yaitu dengan pendekatan peraturan perundang-undangan, konseptual, dan studi kasus. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa, 1) pelaksanaan regulasi hukum nasional dan internasional dalam memberikan perlindungan terhadap buruh migran di sektor perikanan belum optimal. 2) kendala utama yang ditemukan dalam memberikan akses keadilan untuk perlindungan buruh migran di Indonesia adalah lemahnya penegakan hukum, kurangnya koordinasi antar lembaga, serta minimnya literasi hukum di kalangan buruh migran 3) kajian *pathway to justice* dalam memberikan perlindungan bagi buruh migran di industri perikanan dinilai dapat menjadi alternatif solusi dengan menekankan pada keterjangkauan informasi, keterlibatan negara, dan peran aktif masyarakat sipil dalam menjamin perlindungan hak-hak buruh migran.

Kata Kunci: Buruh Migran, *Pathway to Justice*, Perikanan

ABSTRACT

Arnis Dewi Saputri. 2025. *Analysis Of The Pathway To Justice In The Protection Of Indonesian Migrant Workers In The Fisheries Industry*. Thesis. Law Study Program, Faculty of Law, UNIVERSITAS PGRI MADIUN, Supervisor (I) Dr. Siska Diana Sari, S.H., M.H. (II) Dimas Pramodya Dwipayana, S.H., M.H.

This study examines the "pathway to justice" analysis in the protection of Indonesian migrant workers in the fishing industry. The phenomenon of exploitation of Indonesian migrant workers, particularly crew members (ABK) in the fishing industry, is a complex and urgent issue. Cases of forced labor, violence, wage withholding, and human rights violations frequently occur, both on foreign-flagged and national vessels. This study analyzes national and international legal regulations governing the protection of migrant workers, identifies the obstacles faced in providing access to justice, and examines the concept and implementation of the pathway to justice as a form of legal and social protection for migrant workers in the fishing sector. This research is of a normative legal nature, employing a regulatory, conceptual, and case study approach. The research findings indicate that: 1) the implementation of national and international legal regulations in providing protection for migrant workers in the fishing sector is not yet optimal. 2) The main obstacles found in providing access to justice for the protection of migrant workers in Indonesia are weak law enforcement, lack of coordination between institutions, and low legal literacy among migrant workers. 3) The study of the pathway to justice in providing protection for migrant workers in the fishing industry is considered to be an alternative solution by emphasizing the accessibility of information, state involvement, and the active role of civil society in ensuring the protection of migrant workers rights.

Keywords: *Migrant Workers, Pathway to Justice, Fisheries*